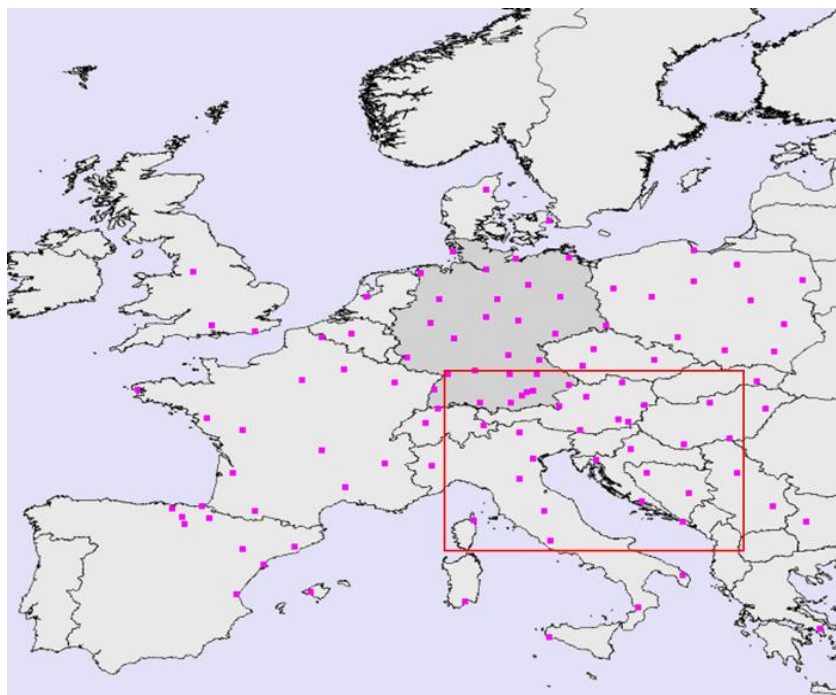


# Overshooting - Lightning - Hail

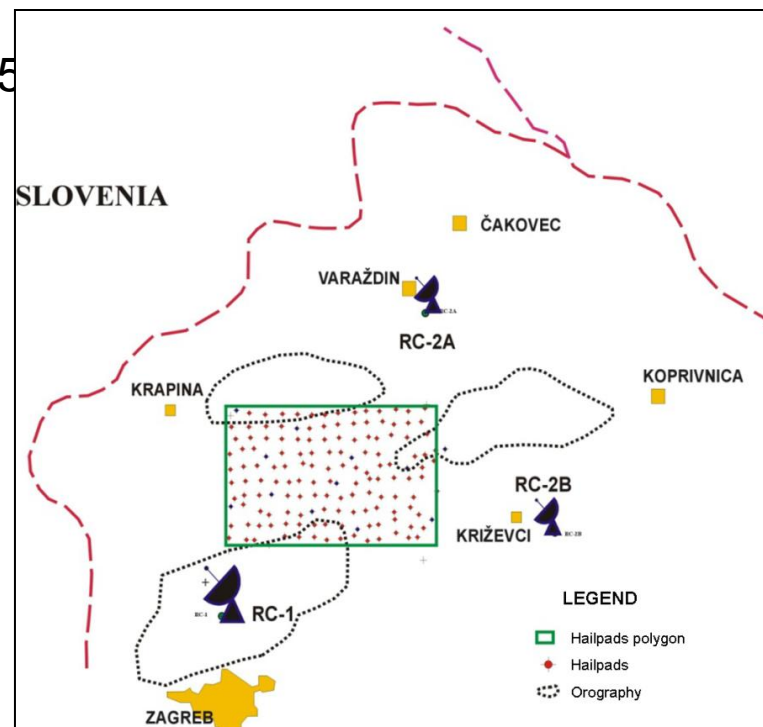


# Data and methods

- May – September 2008 - 2012
- Region: 41.5°N 8.5°E to 49.5°N 20.5°E
- Lightning data: LINET network
- Satellite data: METEOSAT 9
- Hailpad data: NW Croatia



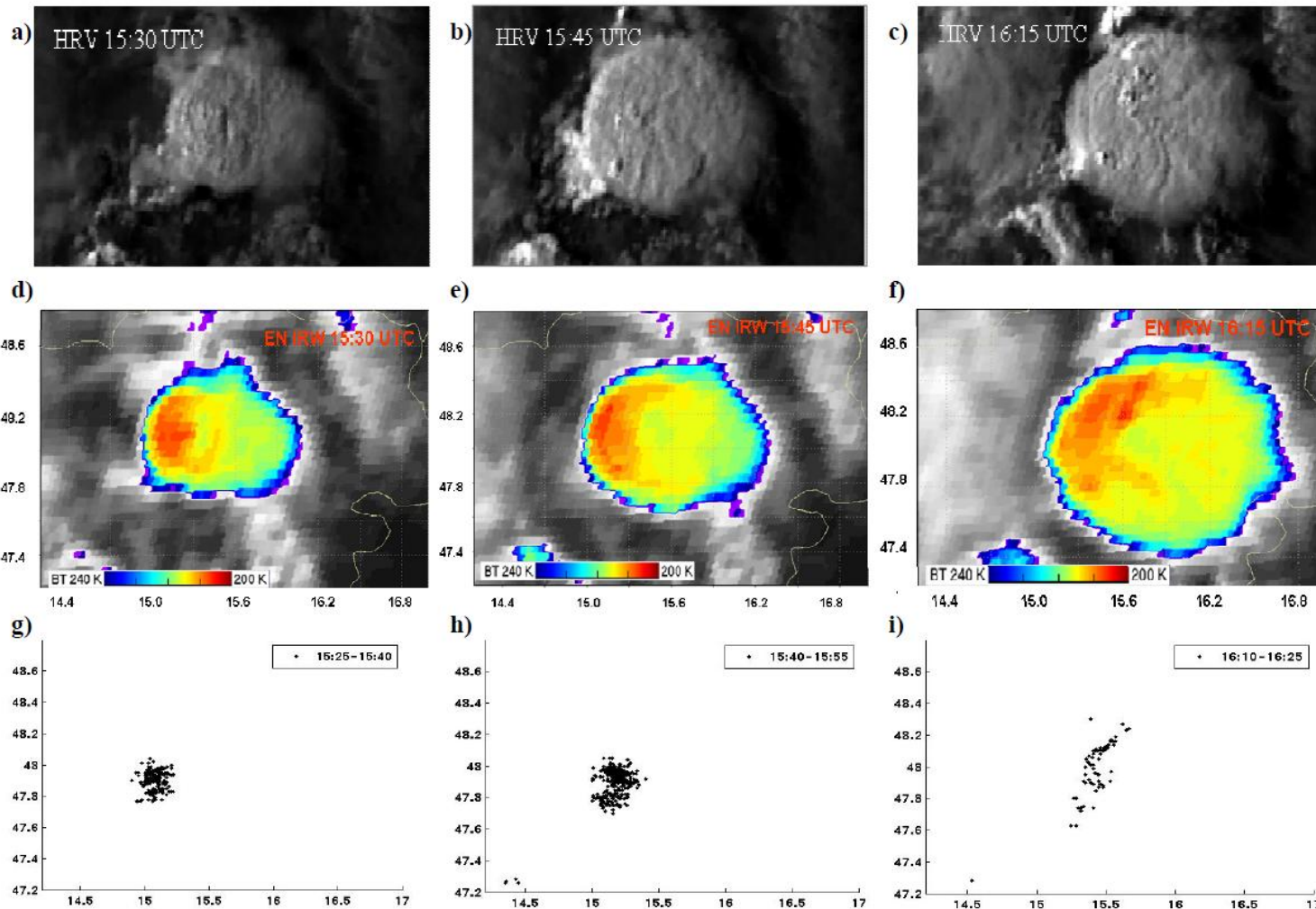
**Map of LINET sensors**



**Hailpad network → 150 hailpads in NW Croatia**

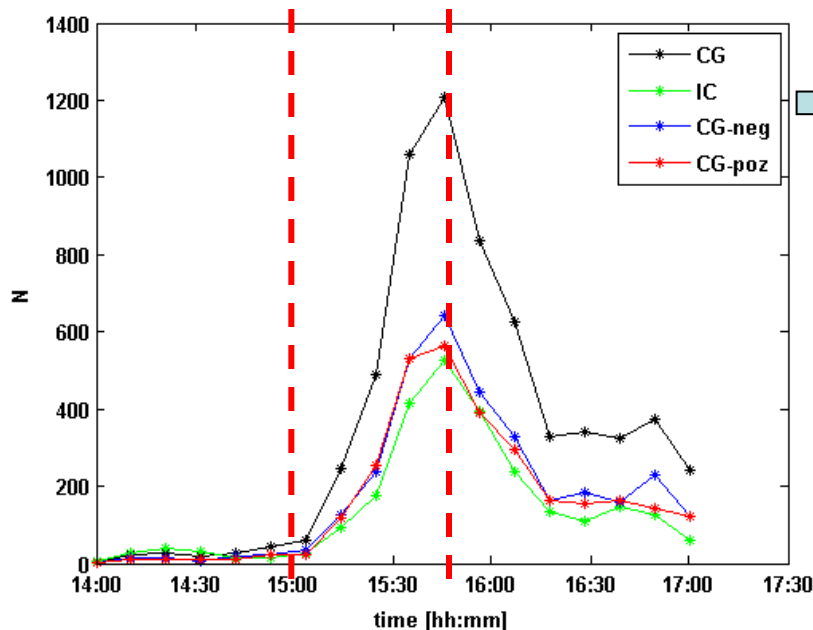
**Hail characteristics:** diameter, kinetic energy, spatial distribution

# Overshooting vs. lightning: 23 August 2010



**Map of total lightning activity (IC + CG) above 12 km →**

good correlation with locations of the overshooting observed on HRV images

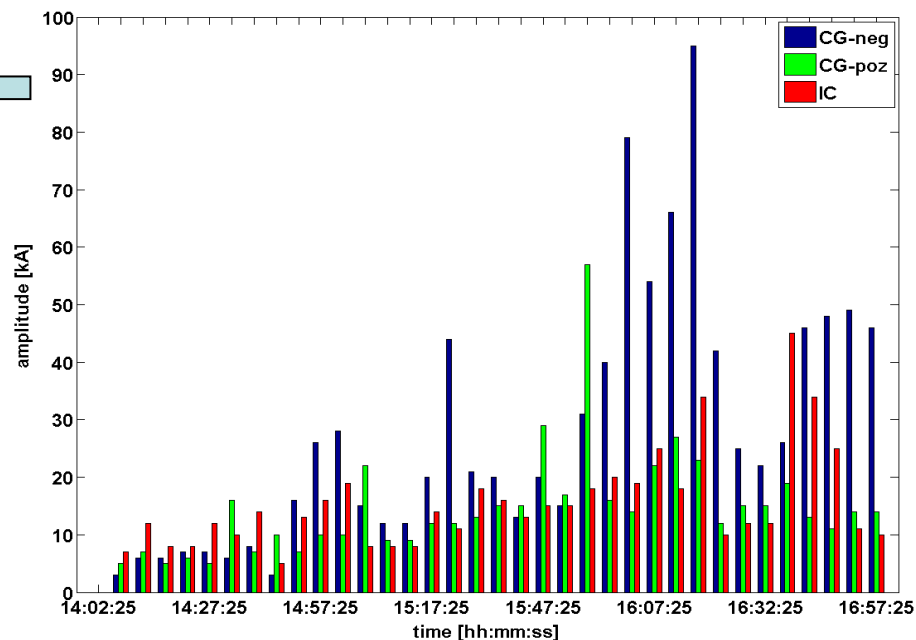


## Temporal distribution of lightning discharges

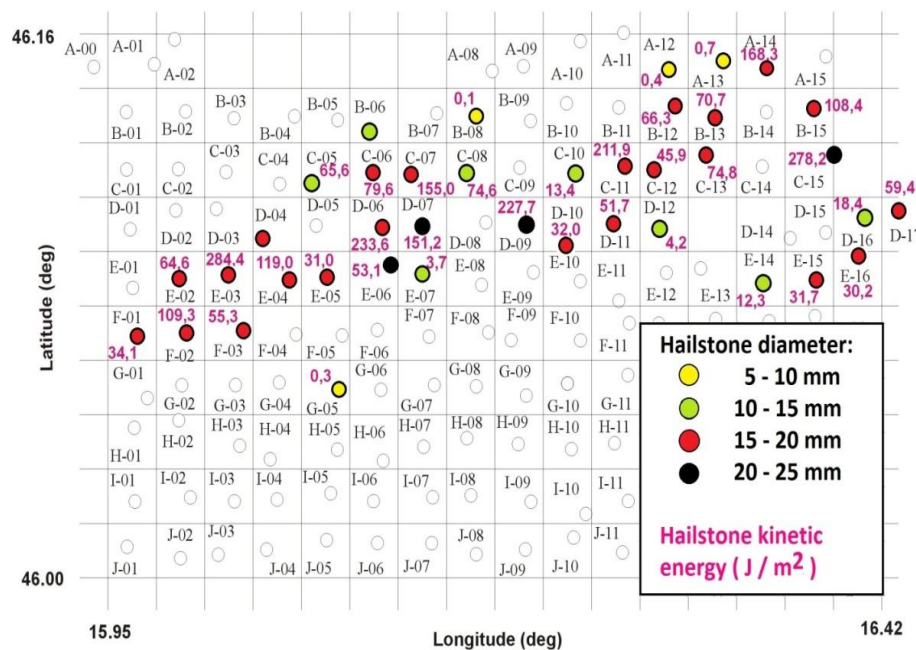
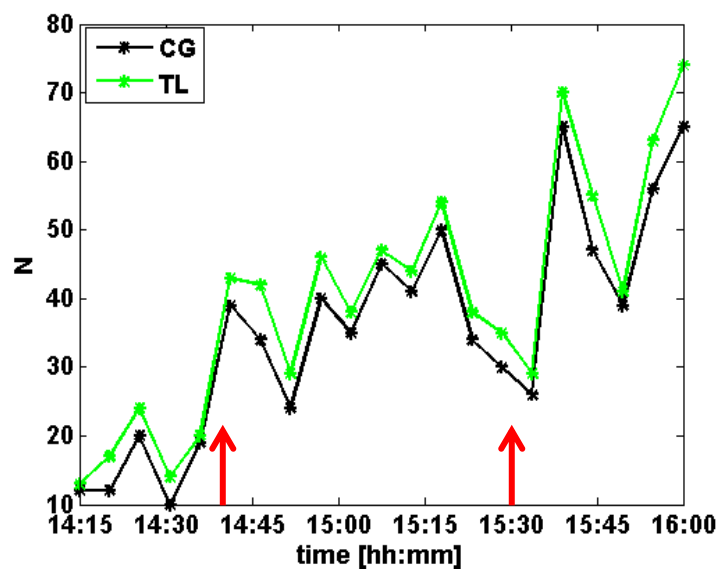
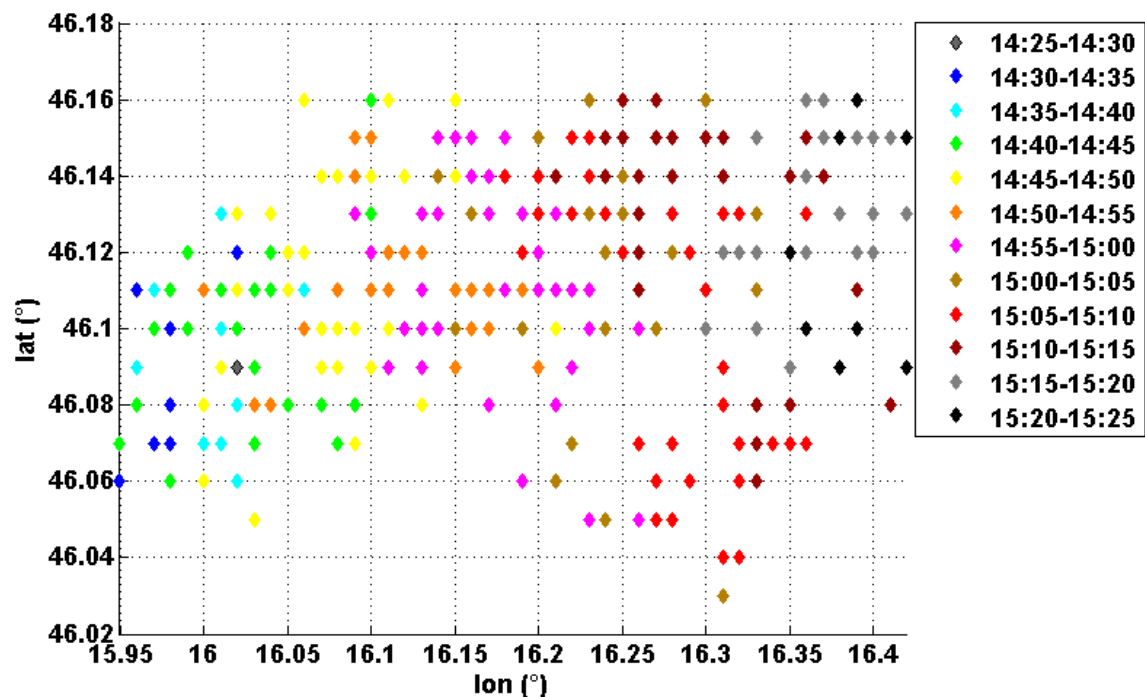
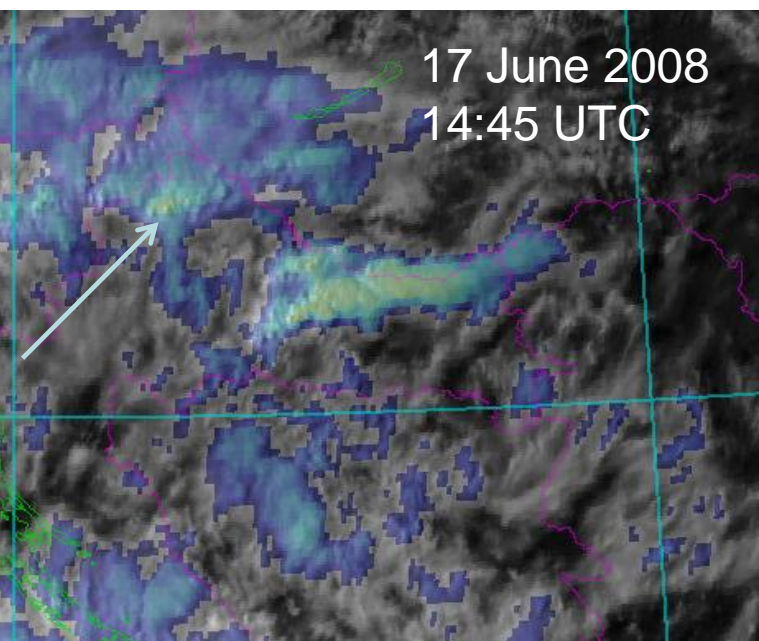
- between 15:15 and 16:15 UTC max. lightning activity
- sharp increase of lightning activity starts at about 15:00 UTC

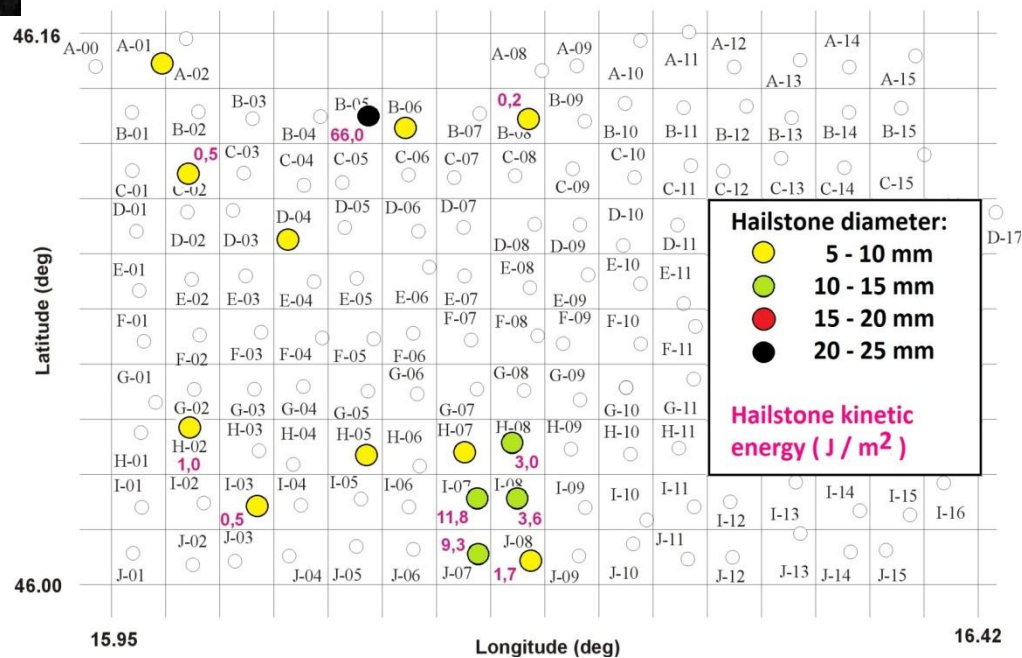
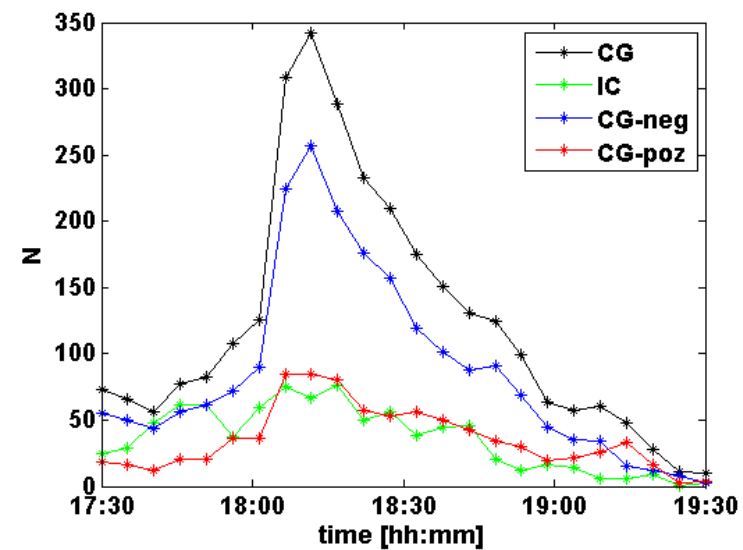
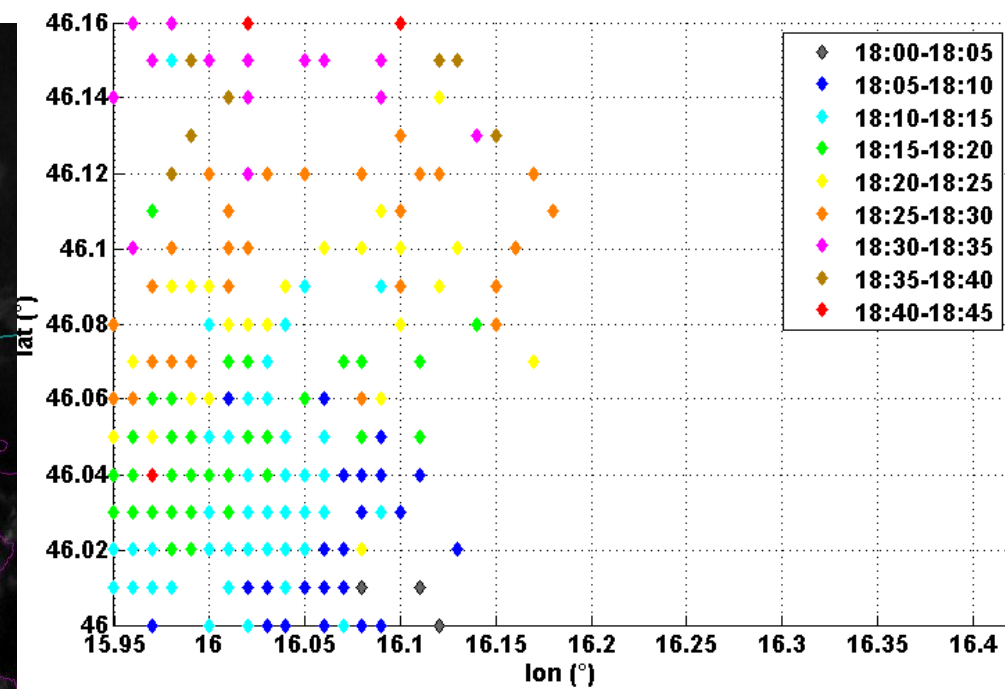
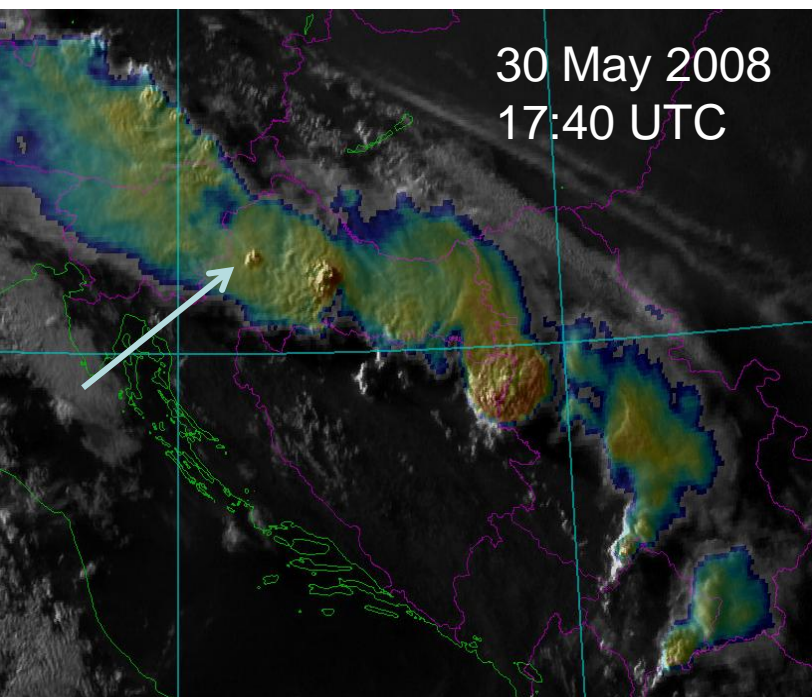
## Temporal distribution of maximum 5-min lightning current

- larger values of electric current at the time of OT detections
- correspond well with max. number of lightning discharges



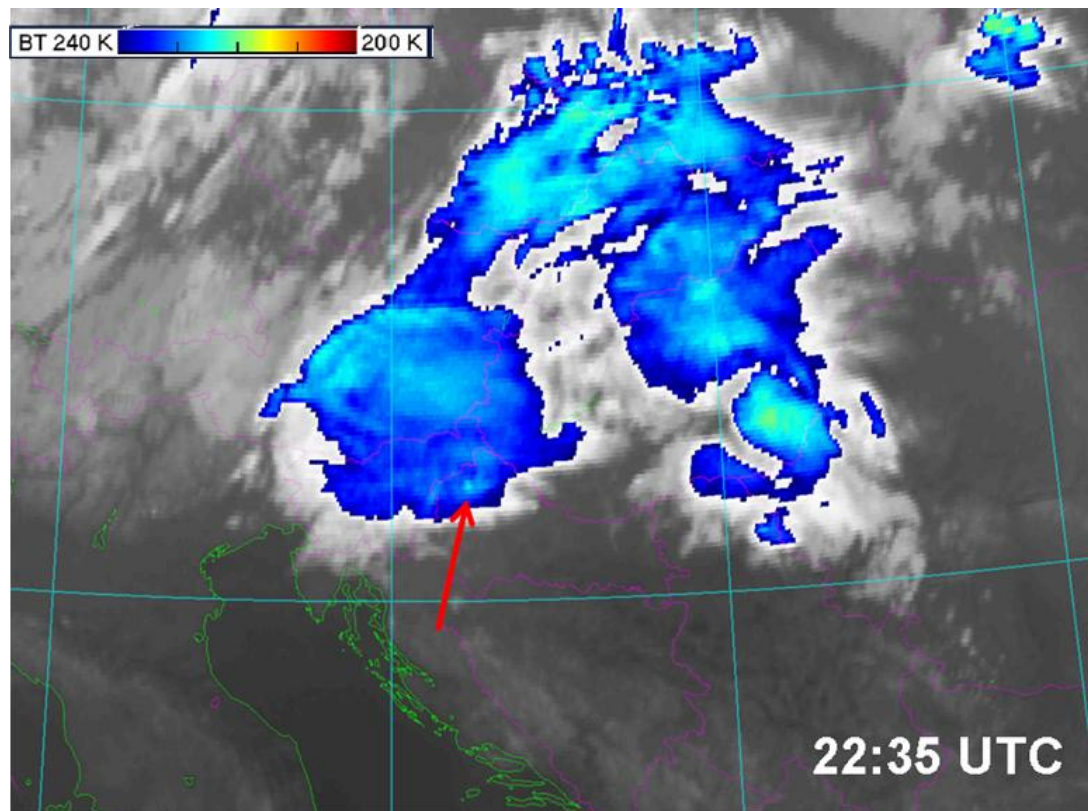




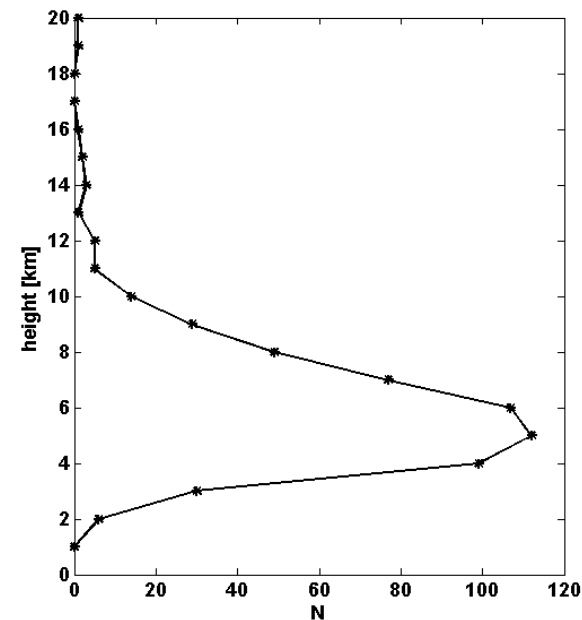




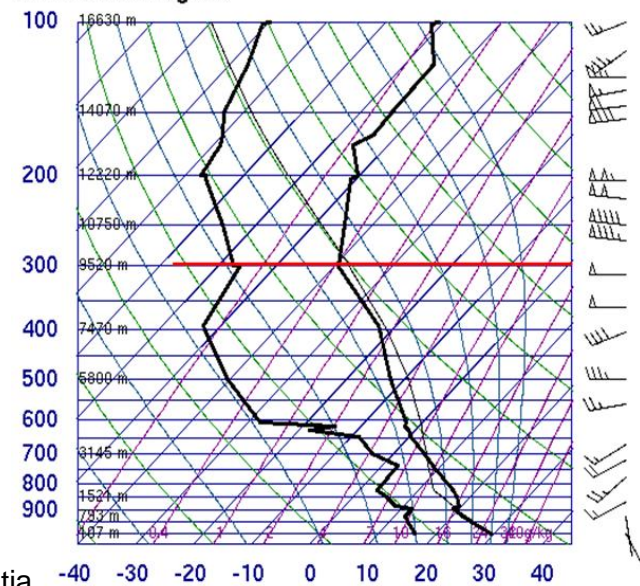
# Hail case: 11 July 2012 - “warm tops” case

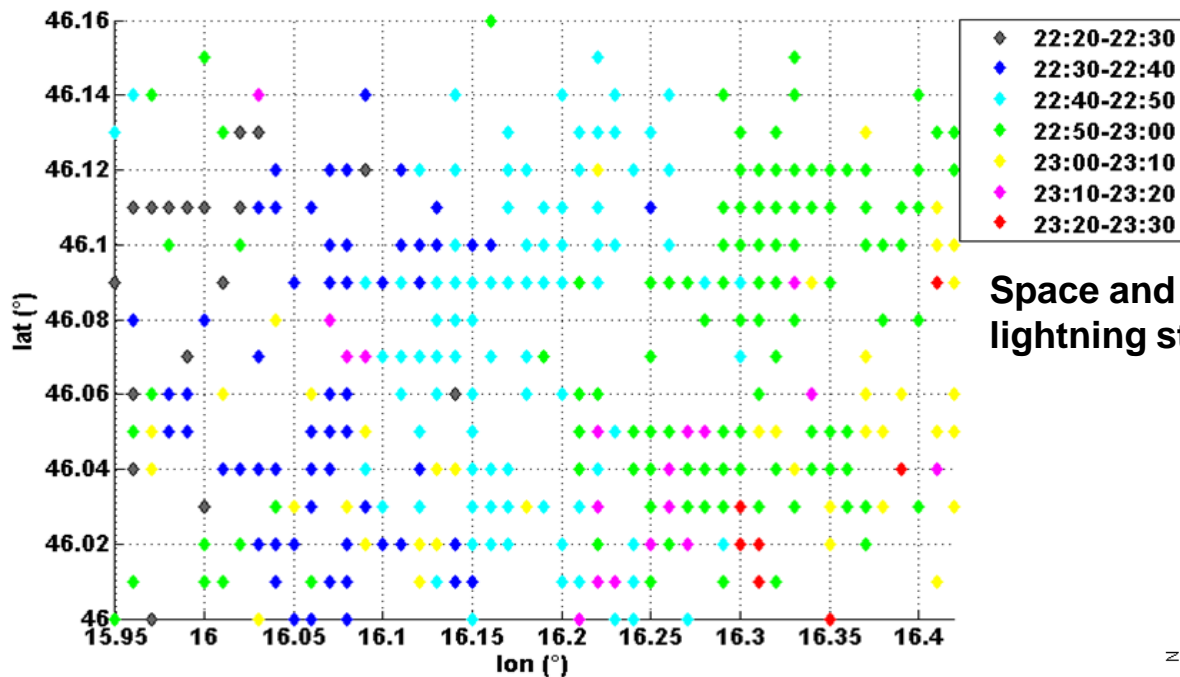


- Cloud top temperatures mostly above  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$
- The tropopause level is at cca. 9.5 km

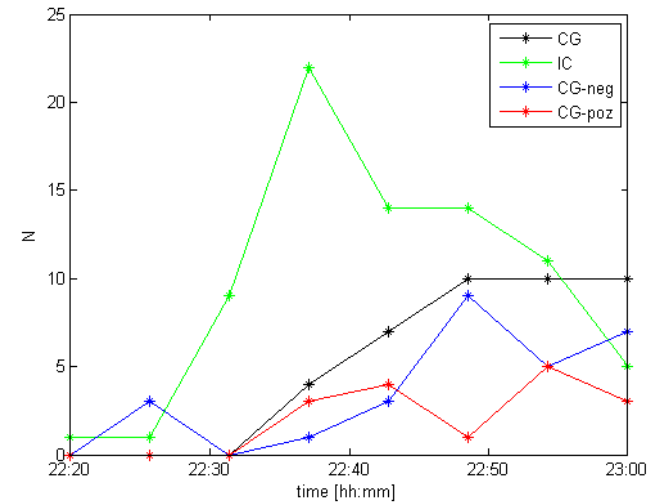


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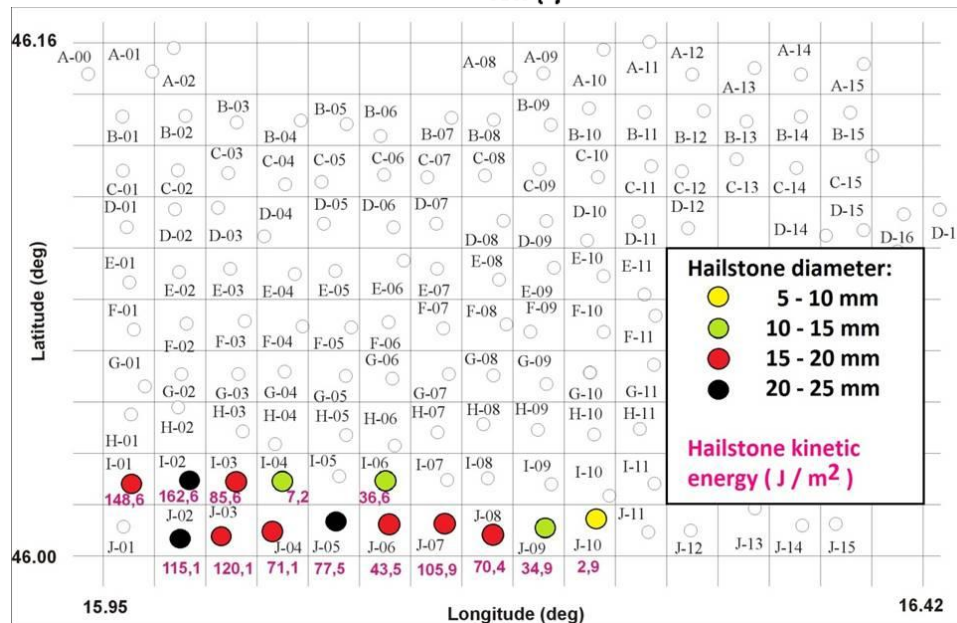




Space and time distribution of lightning strikes

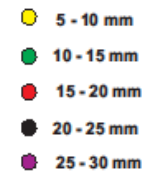
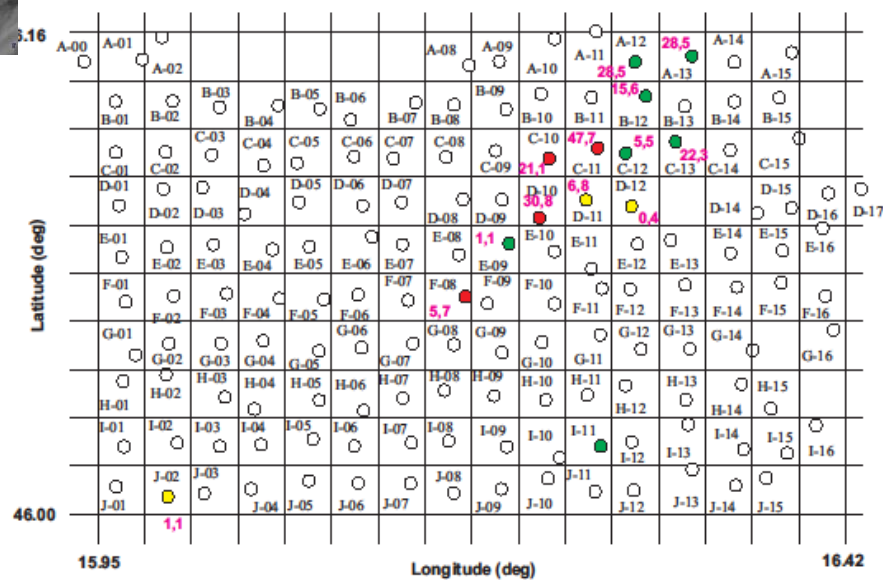
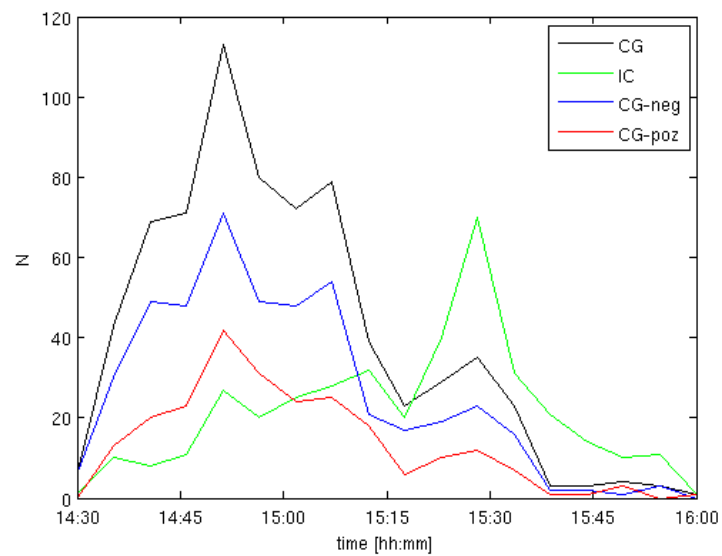
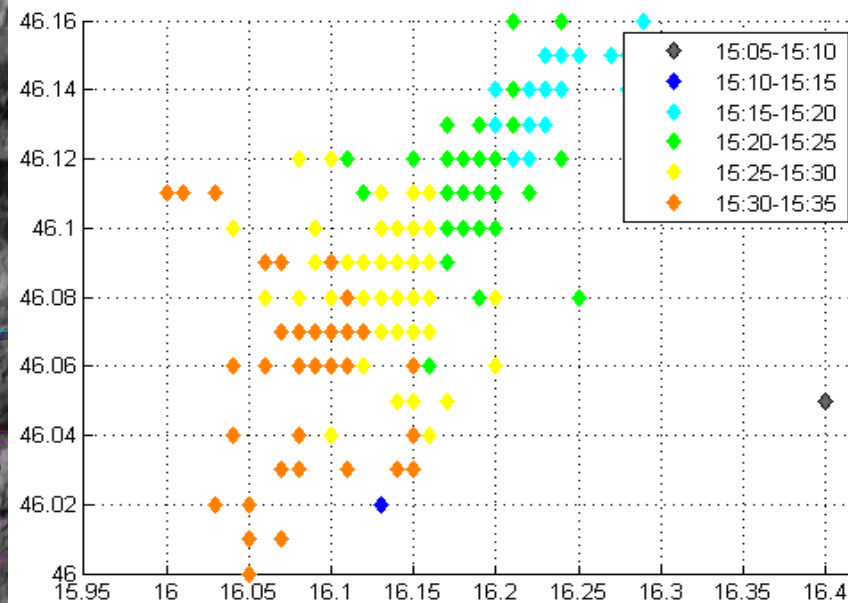
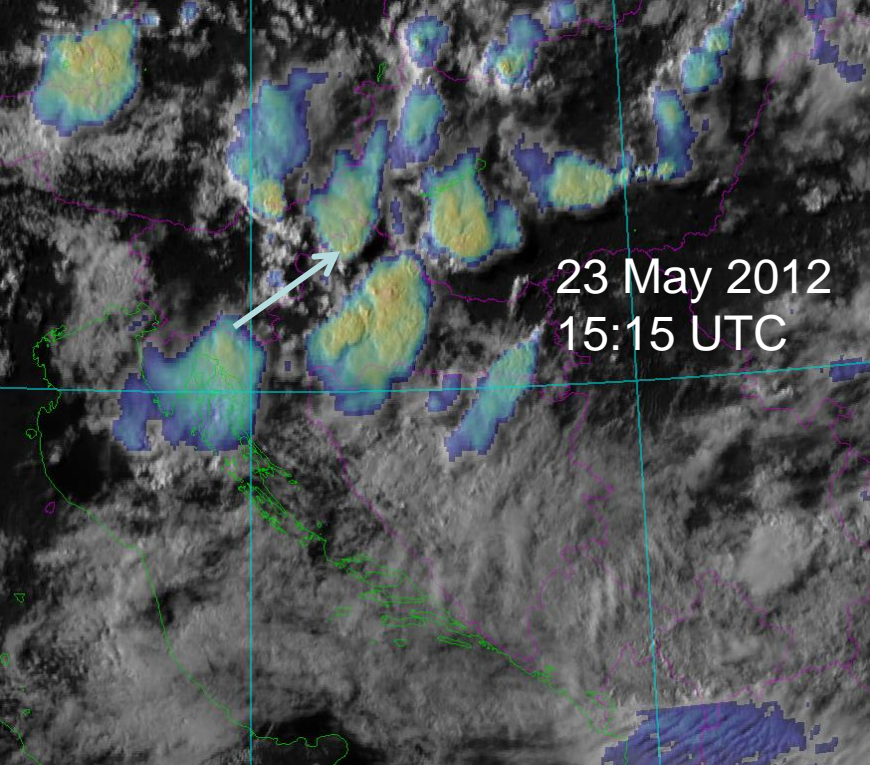


Number of lightning strikes for the southern part of polygon where hail was registered.



Distribution of hailstone maximum sizes and kinetic energy







THANK YOU!

Questions?  
Comments?  
Ideas?



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